# View from the Industry: Codification of Vaccines and Access to Resources

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### **Vaccines Europe**

**Vaccines Europe is the specialised vaccines group within the European Federation of Pharmaceutical Industries and Associations (EFPIA)** 



Our members represent innovative research-based global vaccine companies operating in Europe, accounting for a large share of human vaccines used worldwide, as well as European-based small and mediumsized enterprises

#### **Our mission**

Foster innovation & value recognition of lifecourse immunisation in Europe to protect people against evolving health challenges















Johnson&Johnson





















# **ePI:** What is electronic Product Information?

Authorised, up-to-date medicine information in electronic format

#### Covers:

- Package Leaflet: Patient-friendly usage instructions
- SmPC: Detailed technical document intended for healthcare professionals
- Labelling: Essential product details on packaging

#### Package Leaflet - Nuvaxovid

#### **PACKAGE LEAFLET: Information for the user**

Nuvaxovid dispersion COVID-19 Vaccine (recom

This medicine is subject to additional monitoring. This will allow quick identified effects you may get. See the end of section 4 for how to report side effects.

#### Read all of this leaflet carefully before you receive this vaccine because it cont

- Keep this leaflet. You may need to read it again.
- If you have any further questions, ask your doctor, pharmacist or nurse.
- If you get any side effects, talk to your doctor, pharmacist or nurse. This inc

#### What is in this leaflet

- 1. What Nuvaxovid is and what it is used for
- 2. What you need to know before you receive Nuvaxovid
- 3. How Nuvaxovid is given
- 4. Possible side effects
- 5. How to store Nuvaxovid
- 6. Contents of the pack and other information

#### 1. What Nuvaxovid is and what it is used for

Nuvaxovid is a vaccine used to prevent COVID-19 caused by the SARS-CoV-2 vir

Nuvaxovid is given to individuals 12 years of age and older.

The vaccine causes the immune system (the body's natural defences) to produce ar give protection against COVID-19. None of the ingredients in this vaccine can cau

#### 2. What you need to know before you receive Nuvaxovid

### **ePI - Addressing Key Challenges**



**Timeliness and Accuracy:**Real-time updates of official information



**Logistical Efficiency:**Simplified packaging and distribution



**Environmental and Energy Savings:** Less paper, lower resource use



Refrigeration and Storage Optimisation: Smaller packaging, better storage capacity



### **COVID-19 Example**





Pandemic required urgent supply chain flexibility

### Authorities allowed:

- Exemptions to standard packaging laws that require paper leaflets
- Electronic access to product information
- Minimal packaging with datamatrix codes



### ePI: Progress by the European Medicines Agency (EMA)

#### **Key principles**

**2020:** ePI is authorised summary of product characteristics, package leaflet and labelling created using the EU ePI Common Standard. ePI optimises dissemination via the web, e-platforms and print.

**Benefits** of up-to-date timely information



#### **EU ePI Common Standard**

ePI Common Standard based on FHIR: a set of XML (and/or JSON) health data resources, plus a REST API for accessing them

### ePI at PLM Portal

**Creation and management** by companies & regulators, storage in FHIR repository



#### Pilot

2023-2024: Creation of ePI in real

procedures by EMA, AEMPS, DKMA,

MEB and MPA







### ePI pilot outcomes



All 23 companies and 5 regulators successfully created and published ePI in real regulatory procedures with no blockers



KPIs on ePI creation, management and portal usability met



Recommendations made in categories:

Guidance, Business Processes and PLM Portal



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Plan to go live for EMA CAPs first, then early adopter NCAs



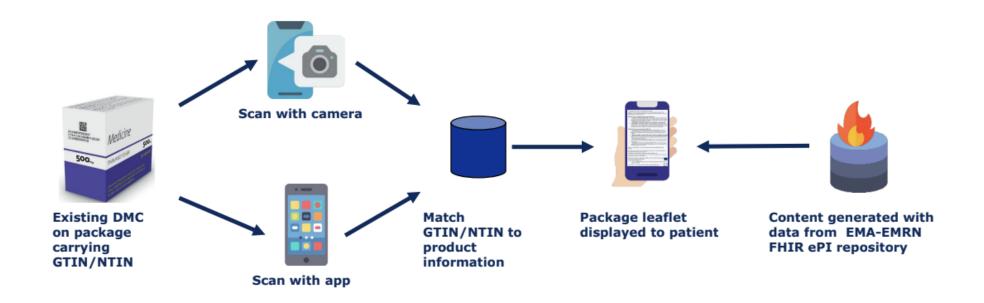






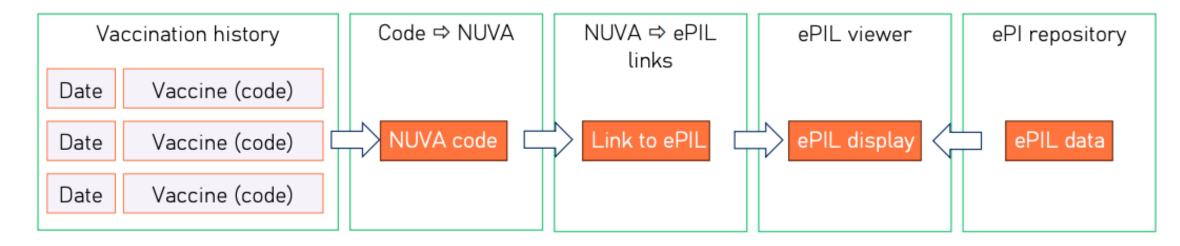
### **Primary Use Case: Access from the Packaging**

# Digital format easily accessible to all patients





### **Access from Vaccination History**



#### Demonstrated in EUVABECO with:

- National codes to NUVA transcriptions from <a href="https://ivci.org/nuva">https://ivci.org/nuva</a>
- NUVA to ePIL links created by partners at <a href="https://github.com/EUVABECO/epil">https://github.com/EUVABECO/epil</a>
- NUVA to ePIL links exposed at <a href="https://epil.euvabeco.eu">https://epil.euvabeco.eu</a>
- ePI repositories: EMA database, EMA PLM portal, national repositories of Belgium, France, Latvia, Poland



## The ePI link structure

## https://epil.euvabeco.eu/BEL/VAC0123/1/ePIL/fr

Part	Example	Meaning	
Zone	BEL	Health jurisdiction ISO code	
Product	VAC0123	NUVA code	
Index	1	Index in case of presentations with different uses (e.g. Solvent in flask or prefilled syringes)	
Туре	ePIL	ePIL or SmPC	
Lang	fr	Language code	



### **Benefit of using NUVA**

Having a same codification for products allow to chain indirections for products centrally approved, imported or under mutual recognition.

Updates are automatically propagated.

	IMOVAC POLIO	ROTATEQ	PENTAVAC
NUVA	VAC0013	VAC0031	VAC0023
LUX link	/BEL/VAC0013/1	/EUE/VAC0031/1	/FRA/VAC0023/1
BEL link	AFPMS link	/EUE/VAC0031/1	AFMPS link
FRA link	ANSM link	/EUE/VAC0031/1	ANSM link
EUE link		EMA database link	



### **Potential for future extensions**

- Using the indirection mechanism, the link files could be directly published by manufacturers.
- If the association between the Data Carrier Identifier and the ePI was done through the NUVA and published within the NUVA external codes alignments, it would:
  - → Harmonize the processes.
  - → Allow to directly feed the medical record from the DataMatrix code (vaccine national code, batch number, expiry date).



